

Tribal Cultural Resources

Type of Use Historic (H) or Current Use (CU)	Size of Site(s)	Fixed or Move Over Time	Number of known sites in planning area (only Lummi Nation data has been used).	Private (P) or State (S) Land	Protection Needs— Distance requirements consistent with the Lummi Nation Cultural Management Plan Note—Federal Laws may apply including National Historic Preservation Act and Historic and Archaeological Data Preservation Act, etc. Relevant State Laws are found within the matrix.	Comments/ Recommendations See Purity, Privacy, Isolation and Permanence discussion in PDEIS text
Ritual Bathing H/CU	Site & water- shed above site	Fixed within reach of a stream that may meander	8 sites identified, others may be present	P, S	Purity- stable streambed w/ cool, clear water. No human activities in watershed above bathing sites that would impact water quality or purity, privacy, and isolation. Privacy- visual screening from other human activity; no entry (300' buffer), or whatever is necessary to ensure line of sight privacy. Isolation- at least ¼ mile from active roads (300' buffer) or whatever is necessary to ensure isolation. Permanence- long-term site protection needed.	Location can change as a result of natural processes such as stream meanders--should not change due to human activities. Each location may have a specific local "spirit." Water quality & quantity, and sediment buildup issues Some families and individuals have bathing areas that they will not divulge to tribe or any outside entity. Buffer needs to be evaluated on a site-specific basis to ensure visual screening.
Archaeolog- ical Sites— H	< 25 acres	Fixed	Unknown	P, S	RCW 27.53-- Archaeological Sites and Resources Protection plans based specific to each site based on proposed activities and unique characteristics.	45WH88 is the site number assigned by Office of Archaeology and Historic Preservation. Identify and record sites in compliance with DNR policy PO06-001.
Culturally Modified Trees (CMTs): Known H/CU	320 acres	Fixed	1	S	Privacy- visual screening from other human activity; no entry 100' buffer) or whatever is necessary to ensure line of sight privacy. Isolation- at least 200' from active roads and from slope break, or	Can include historic trees. For example, in Section 18, T 37N, R 4E, is a stump with springboard notches w/1895 date carved into it. A hatchet is also present.
Possible H/CU	5-80		Unknown	P, S		Record sites with OAHP and develop MOU (Agreement with

Appendix G

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	acres				whatever is necessary to ensure isolation. Permanence- Buffer for windthrows and sunscald 200” around groves. RCW 27.53 Archaeological Sites and Resources Protection plans based specific to each site based on proposed activities and unique characteristics. Any harvest activities should fall and yard away from buffers.	Gifford Pinchot is model). See comments under Hunting and Gathering.
Spirit Quest Sites and Traditional Song Places H/CU	1,280 acres	Fixed	6 sites	P, S	Privacy- visual screening from other human activity; no entry 100’ buffer or whatever is necessary to ensure line of sight privacy. Isolation- at least ¼ mile from active roads and a 100’ no entry buffer or whatever is necessary to ensure isolation.	Any harvest activities fall and yard away from buffers. No entry zone
Traditional Named Places H		Fixed	7 areas	P, S	Site-specific consultation required.	
Hunting and Gathering Sites (H&G) H/CU	Entire Planning Area	Fixed within Area 417 for Lummi Nation For Nooksack	Unknown	P, S	Access needs No chemicals, herbicides, pesticides application without consultation (consult w/tribe on current use areas).	Access Issues include physical access, access to variety of necessary species, and access to non-contaminated species. Provide access consistent with Article 5 of the Point Elliot Treaty. Implement Forest Plan Special Lands Policies 13, 14.

Appendix G

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		Within those areas can move in response to natural processes.				Develop access MOU similar to that developed by Mt. Rainier NPS and Nisqually Tribe and Draft Lummi Nation MOA with Whatcom County and National Park Service. Investigate and evaluate.
Ceremonial Flora/ Medicine Sites H/CU	See H&G above	See H&G above	Unknown	P, S	See H&G above	See H&G above Downed woody debris source of paint. See comments under Hunting and Gathering above.
Gear Storage Sites H/CU	5 acres (includes buffer)	Fixed	Unknown	P, S	Privacy- visual screening from other human activity; no entry within 300' buffer or whatever is necessary to ensure privacy. Isolation- at least 300' from active roads or whatever is necessary to ensure isolation. Permanence- Long- term protection, buffer for windthrow of 50'.	Snags evidence of Old Growth Forest and also used for gear storage. For harvest activities fall and yard away from buffer.
Caves H	5 acres (includes buffer)	Fixed	1	S	Privacy- visual screening from other human activity; No entry within 300' buffer radius. Isolation- at least ¼ mile from active roads (250' buffer from cave mouth). Permanence- Long-term protection Implement HCP Section IV-F, pp. 153-154)	Coincident w/Petroglyph; coincident w/village sites—see also archaeological sites Other cave sites may occur in planning area.
Burials—	Unkno	Fixed	Unknown,	P, S	RCW 27.44 Indian	Known burial in Blue Canyon

Appendix G

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divisible into cairns and tree burials H	wn				Graves and Records RCW 27.53 Archaeological Sites and Resources	area.
Trails H/CU	Trail	Fixed	3	P, S	RCW 27.53 Archaeological Sites and Resources Protection plans based specific to each site based on proposed activities and unique characteristics	Protection plans for trails usually the same as for limited harvest along riparian zones—i.e. limit number of crossings etc.
Petroglyphs H	Boulder Rock Face	Fixed	4 historic 3 current use 1 recorded -- 45WH88 Austin Creek 1 desecrated.	P, S	RCW 27.44 Indian Graves and Records RCW 27.53 Archaeological Sites and Resources Long-term protection needed. Protection plans based specific to each site based on proposed activities and unique characteristics	Recorded petroglyph is coincident with cave —see also archaeological sites. Petroglyphs often coincident with village sites 45WH88 is site number assigned by Office of Archaeology and Historic Preservation.
Old Growth H/CU				P, S	Implement Large Structurally Unique Trees and Snags Recommendations of the HCP F- IV pp. 156-157.	Implement Forest Plan Special Lands Policies 13, 14 and Special Forest Products Policy No. 8
Wildlife H/CU				P, S		Provide access consistent with Article 5 of the Point Elliot Treaty.
Fish H/CU				P, S		Provide access consistent with Article 5 of the Point Elliot Treaty.

Appendix G

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Totems/ Canoes H	20 acres	Fixed	1	P	RCW 27.53 Archaeological Sites and Resources No entry	Investigate and evaluate. Seek permission of landowner to record site.

HISTORIC CULTURAL RESOURCES							
<i>Type of Use Historic (H) or Current Use (CU)</i>	<i>Size of Site(s)</i>	<i>Fixed or Move Over Time</i>	<i>Physical Descrip- tion of site or use area</i>	<i>Number of known sites in planning area (only Lummi Nation data has been used).</i>	<i>Private (P) or State (S) Land</i>	<i>Protection Needs Note—Federal Laws may apply to these cultural resources, including National Historic Preservation Act and Historic and Archaeological Data Preservation Act, etc. Relevant State Laws are found within the matrix.</i>	<i>Comments/ Recommendations</i>
Historical Archaeolo- gical Sites— H	< 25 acres	Fixed	Varied	Unknown	P S	RCW 27.53 Archaeological Sites and Resources Protection plans based specific to each site based on proposed activities and unique characteristics	Identify and record sites in compliance with DNR policy PO06-001 Bed of the Bellingham Bay and Eastern RR recorded at OAHP Physical remains of historic activities. For example, 34 Homesteads recorded on GLO notes may have left archaeological remains

Appendix G

<i>Historic Buildings/ Structures</i>	< 5 acres	Fixed		1	P		Park Store/Town Hall
<i>Shipwrecks</i>	< 5 acres	Fixed	Bed of Lake Whatcom	5	S	RCW 27.53 Archaeological Sites and Resources Protection plans based specific to each site based on proposed activities and unique characteristics	State owned aquatic lands

Appendix G